







Mike Lakhani

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# Secrets of the Wealthy Dentist Where are they now?

May 9<sup>th</sup>, 2015

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# Agenda



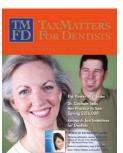
- → "Connected Dentist" TM by TMFD
  - Are you Connected?
- Secrets of the Wealthy Dentist
- Where are they now?
- Action Plan

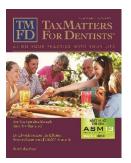


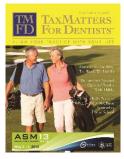
#### **TMFD – Education Focus**

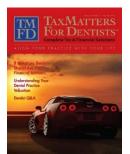










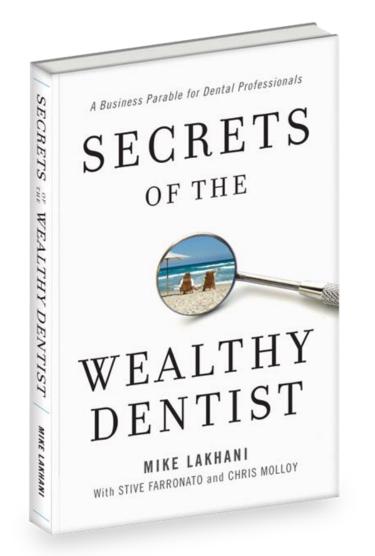


















Connected Dentist™ by TMFD Are you connected?





# Our mandate is to help increase our Dentist client's **Net Worth**

We work on your personalized *Financial Roadmap* to connect these 5 elements and maximize your after-tax cash-flow

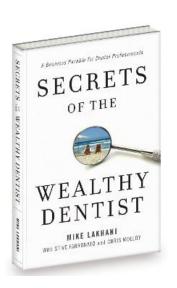




#### Dr. Arjun Malhotra Dr. Dennis Bekker

Dr. Adeline St. Louis

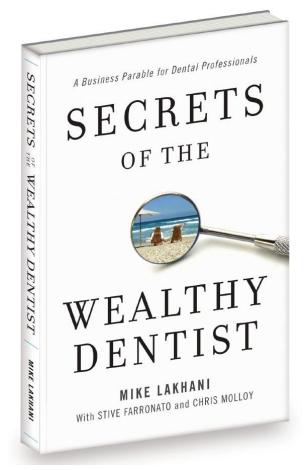
# Secrets of the Wealthy Dentist ... Where are they now?

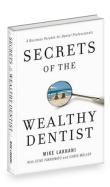


#### **Secrets of the Wealthy Dentist**



- Brief intro to book "SOWD"
- Fast-forward 5 years
- Questions welcome













#### Age 30

**Associate Dentist** 

Engaged to Anita (hygienist)

Has Student Debt

Renting a Condo

Has Disability Insurance





Age 30	Age 35
Associate Dentist	Principal Dentist
Engaged to Anita (hygienist)	Married, 2 children (ages 3, 1)
Has Student Debt	Practice Debt
Renting a Condo	Mortgage Debt
Has Disability Insurance	Life Insurance





ASSETS	
Home	\$800,000
RRSP – Dr. Malhotra	\$150,000
RRSP – Anita	\$35,000
RESP	\$15,000
Vehicle	\$50,000
Dental Practice	\$900,000
TOTAL ASSETS	\$1,950,000





ASSETS		DEBTS	
Home	\$800,000	Mortgage Debt	\$250,000
RRSP – Dr. Malhotra	\$150,000	Practice Debt	\$375,000
RRSP – Anita	\$35,000	TOTAL DEBTS	\$625,000
RESP	\$15,000		
Vehicle	\$50,000		
Dental Practice	\$900,000		
TOTAL ASSETS	\$1,950,000	NET WORTH	\$1,325,000





- Incorporation & Income Splitting
- Debt Swap
- ▶ RESP
- Life Insurance





- Incorporation & Income Splitting
  - Anita as 'growth' shareholder
  - Parents as 'income' shareholders
- 'Growth' shareholders may benefit from the Lifetime Capital Gains Exemption (\$800K), and receive dividends
- 'Income' shareholders may receive dividends only
  - Income splitting results in tax savings





	2015 Marginal Tax Rates			
2015 Taxable Income	Other	Capital Gains	Canadian Dividends	
	Income		Eligible	Non-Eligible
first \$40,922	20.05%	10.03%	-6.86%	5.35%
over \$40,922 up to \$44,701	24.15%	12.08%	-1.20%	10.19%
over \$44,701 up to \$72,064	31.15%	15.58%	8.46%	18.45%
over \$72,064 up to \$81,847	32.98%	16.49%	10.99%	20.61%
over \$81,847 up to \$84,902	35.39%	17.70%	14.31%	23.45%
over \$84,902 up to \$89,401	39.41%	19.70%	19.86%	28.19%
over \$89,401 up to \$138,586	43.41%	21.70%	25.38%	32.91%
over \$138,586 up to \$150,000	46.41%	23.20%	29.52%	36.45%
over \$150,000 up to \$220,000	47.97%	23.98%	31.67%	38.29%
over \$220,000	49.53%	24.76%	33.82%	40.13%

Dividends to lower income family members saves tax

Source: taxtips.ca





	INCOME
Dr. Malhotra's salary	\$140,000
Anita' salary	\$60,000
Parent's pensions	\$40,000
Dividends Available	\$45,000

Dividends payable to whom?





	NO SHAREHOLDERS
Dr. Malhotra	\$45,000
Anita	\$O
Malhotra's Father	\$O
Malhotra's Mother	\$O
Total Tax	\$16,900





	NO SHAREHOLDERS	WITH SHAREHOLDERS
Dr. Malhotra	\$45,000	\$O
Anita	\$O	\$27,000
Malhotra's Father	\$O	\$9,000
Malhotra's Mother	\$O	\$9,000
Total Tax	\$16,900	\$8,300

 Add spouses, parents and adult children with lower incomes as shareholders to save tax





	NO SHAREHOLDERS	WITH SHAREHOLDERS
Dr. Malhotra	\$45,000	\$0
Anita	\$O	\$27,000
Malhotra's Father	\$O	\$9,000
Malhotra's Mother	\$O	\$9,000
Total Tax	\$16,900	\$8,300
Tax Savings	\$8,600	

▶ Income splitting saved \$8,600





- Debt Swap
  - This strategy focuses on paying non-deductible debt before tax-deductible debt





	MORTGAGE DEBT
Amount	\$250,000
Payment	\$30,000
Interest	Included above
Amortization	10 Years
Interest	\$46,500





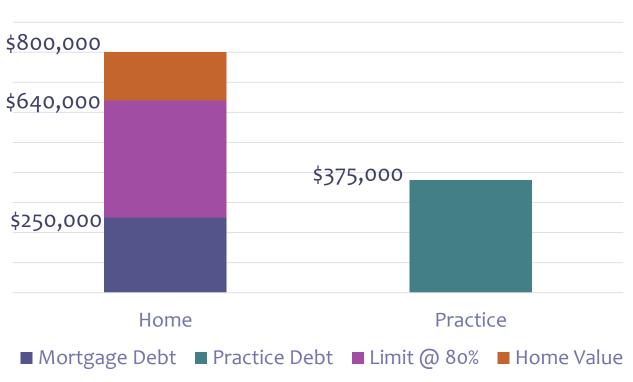
	MORTGAGE DEBT	PRACTICE DEBT
Debt	\$250,000	\$375,000
Payment	\$30,000	\$75,000
Interest	Included above	\$13,125
Amortization	10 Years	5 Years
Interest	\$46,500	\$39,500

- Practice debt repaid faster than mortgage
- Utilize home equity to gain payment flexibility





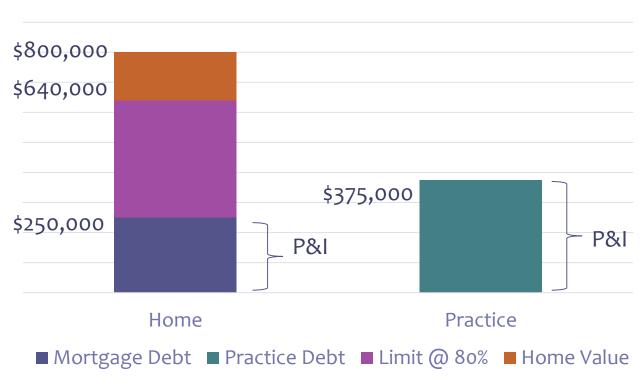
#### **Current Debts**







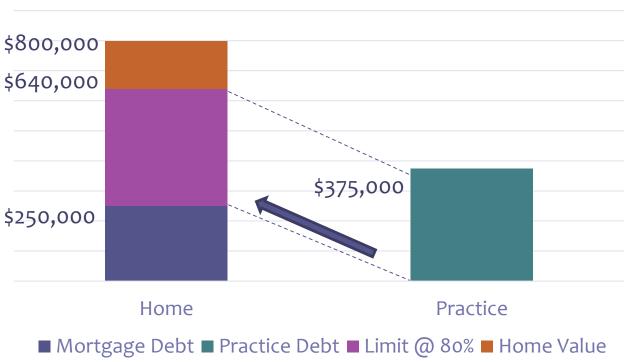
#### **Current Debts**







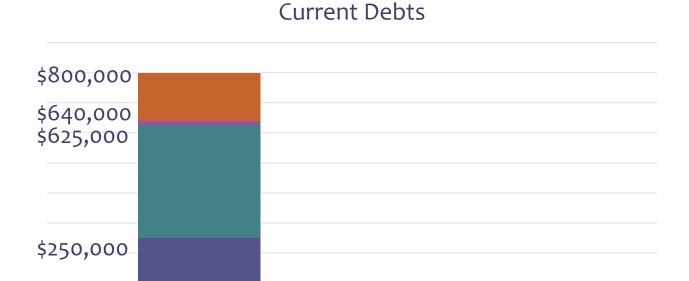




Use HELOC to pay off remaining practice debt







■ Mortgage Debt ■ Practice Debt ■ Limit @ 80% ■ Home Value

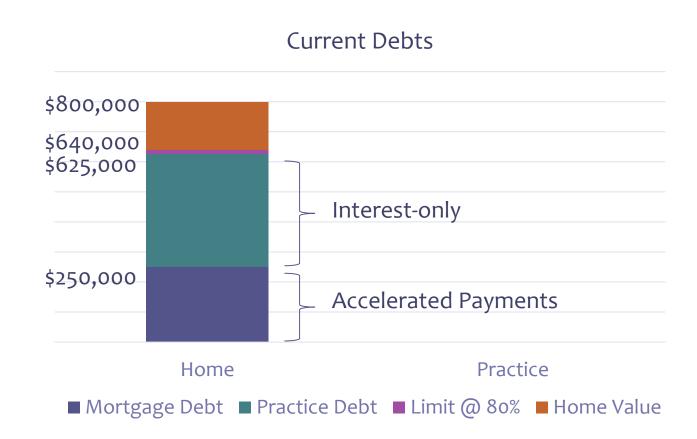
**Practice** 

▶ All debt on HELOC, separately

Home







Free cash flow re-directed to mortgage





- Interest-only payments for practice debt allows
   100% to be re-directed to mortgage
- \$75K paid as dividends to Anita (\$50K after-tax)
- Extra \$50,000 to mortgage
- Once mortgage-free, stop dividends and re-direct back to practice debt





	MORTGAGE DEBT	PRACTICE DEBT
Debt	\$250,000	\$375,000
Payment	\$30,000	\$0
Pre-pay / Interest	\$50,000	\$13,125
Amortization	4 Years	7 Years
Interest	\$17,500	\$66,500

- Mortgage paid off in 4 years instead of 10 years
- \$29,000 less mortgage interest paid
- What about total interest combined?





	MORTGAGE DEBT	PRACTICE DEBT
Debt	\$250,000	\$375,000
Payment	\$30,000	\$75,000
Interest	Included above	\$13,125
Amortization	10 Years	5 Years
Interest	\$46,500	\$39,500
Tax Savings	(\$0)	(\$6,000)
Total Interest (net)	\$80,000	

▶ Total interest \$80,000 before changes





	MORTGAGE DEBT	PRACTICE DEBT
Debt	\$250,000	\$375,000
Payment	\$30,000	\$0
Pre-payment	\$50,000	\$13,125
Amortization	4 Years	7 Years
Interest	\$17,500	\$66,500
Tax Savings	(\$O)	(\$10,000)
Total Interest (net)	\$7 <b>4,</b> 000	

- ▶ Total interest \$80,000 before changes
- Total interest \$74,000 after changes
- \$10,000 towards his Net Worth



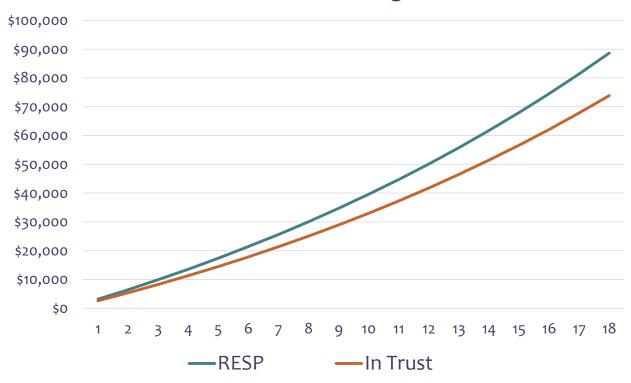


- Registered Education Savings Plan (RESP)
  - o contribute up to \$2,500 per year per child
  - receive 20% grant (CESG)
  - Lifetime Maximum \$7,200









▶ RESP accumulates \$15K more than trust account





- Registered Education Savings Plan (RESP)
  - withdrawals are taxable to the child (grant & growth)
  - must be withdrawn while child enrolled in postsecondary studies to retain the grant
  - can be co-ordinated with dividends from Prof. Corp.





#### Life Insurance

- To pay off debts and replace income
- Term insurance at the early stage of career

#### Proposal

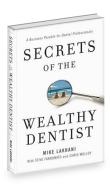
- \$625K debt, annual income \$185K (salary & dividend)
- \$2 million Term-20 for Dr. Malhotra
- \$1,600 / year
- Corporately owned, corporately paid
- Tax-free death benefit
- Anita also needs coverage





Age 30	Age 35
Associate Dentist	Principal Dentist
Engaged to Anita (hygienist)	Married, 2 children (ages 3, 1)
Student Debt	Tax Efficient Practice Debt
Renting a Condo	Tax Efficient Mortgage Debt
Has Disability Insurance	Tax Efficient Life Insurance

- Dr. Malhotra's current needs addressed
- Working towards next stages in life











#### Age 50

Principal

**Mature Practice** 

Manual Bookkeeping

Funding children's education

No Wills





Age 50	Age 55
Principal	Principal
Mature Practice	Preparing for Sale
Manual Bookkeeping	Online Bookkeeping
Funding children's education	Saving for retirement
No Wills	Estate Plan





ASSETS	
Home	\$1,000,000
Vacation Property	\$600,000
RRSP – Dennis	\$250,000
RRSP – Trish	\$150,000
Indiv. Pension Plan (IPP)	\$300,000
TFSA's	\$75,000
Vehicles	\$75,000
Dental Practice	\$1,000,000
TOTAL ASSETS	\$3,450,000





ASSETS		DEBTS	
Home	\$1,000,000	Mortgage Debt	\$225,000
Vacation Property	\$600,000	Vacation Property	\$125,000
RRSP – Dennis	\$250,000	TOTAL DEBTS	\$350,000
RRSP – Trish	\$150,000		
Indiv. Pension Plan (IPP)	\$300,000		
TFSA's	\$75,000		
Vehicles	\$75,000		
Dental Practice	\$1,000,000		
TOTAL ASSETS	\$3,450,000	NET WORTH	\$3,100,000





- Preparing Practice for Sale
- Practice Efficiency
- Retirement Plan & Investing
- Estate Plan





- Preparing Practice for Sale
  - Maximize Practice Efficiency
  - Asset Sale vs. Share Sale

## **Maximize Practice Efficiency**



- What is an efficient practice?
- TMFD & ODA have benchmarks
- ▶ Efficient practice 50% overhead
- Example

## **Maximize Practice Efficiency**



	Current \ Jan 1 - De		TMFD Efficiency	VAR in %	IANCE in Value	
Revenue	\$1,000,000	100.0%				
Expenses						
Accounting & Legal	\$6,000	0.6%	0.9%	0.3%	\$3,000	
Advertising	\$10,000	1.0%	1.1%	0.1%	\$1,000	
Automobile	\$4,000	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%	\$0	
Bad debts	\$4,000	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%	\$0	
Bank charges & interest	\$12,000	1.2%	1.2%	0.0%	\$0	
Dental lab fees	\$70,000	7.0%	6.4%	-0.6%	(\$6,000)	Lab fees
Dental supplies	\$80,000	8.0%	7.1%	-0.9%	(\$9,000)	Supplies
Dues & fees	\$5,000	0.5%	0.6%	0.1%	\$1,000	`
Insurance	\$4,000	0.4%	0.5%	0.1%	\$1,000	
Office general & supply	\$18,000	1.8%	2.3%	0.5%	\$5,000	
Professional development	\$4,000	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%	\$0	4 Dont
Rent	\$60,000	6.0%	4.4%	-1.6%	(\$16,000)	Rent
Repairs & maintenance	\$8,000	0.8%	1.6%	0.8%	\$8,000	<b>Salaries</b>
Salaries & benefits	\$280,000	28.0%	25.4%	-2.6%	(\$26,000)	Salaries
Telephone & utilities	\$4,000	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%	\$0	
Cash Expenses	\$569,000	56.9%	53.1%	-3.8%	(\$38,000)	
Amortization (non-cash exp.)	\$10,000	1.0%	1.6%	0.6%	\$6,000	
Total Expenses	\$579,000	57.9%	54.7%	-3.2%	(\$32,000)	
Profit before family compensation	\$421,000	42.1%				* Sources:
Doctor's Remuneration (40% less lab)	\$240,000	24.0%				ODA Economic Survey
Net Profit before Tax	\$181,000	18.1%				i wifu iillei iiai uata

## **Maximize Practice Efficiency**



- Benefits of an efficient practice
  - Improved Profitability
  - Improved Practice Value





	Asset Sale	Share Sale (LCGE)
Practice Value	\$1,000,000	\$1,000,000
Corporate Tax	\$78,000	n/a
Personal Tax	\$169,000	<u>\$0</u>
Net Proceeds	\$753,000	\$1,000,000

- Assumptions:
- ▶ 100% goodwill for asset sale
- ▶ Top tax rates in Ontario 2015
- LCGE: Lifetime Capital Gains Exemption
- ▶ Both spouses are shareholders and qualify for LCGE





- Online bookkeeping
  - Automated download from bank records & credit cards
  - Up-to-date financial statements
  - Accountant sees same info in real-time
  - Management reports allow for quick decisions







- Online record-keeping provides current results
- Makes life easier for everyone





- Previously was paying dividends to children
  - Up to \$40K per year, essentially tax-free
- ▶ Now Dr. Bekker to focus on retirement savings
  - RRSP
  - Individual Pension Plan (IPP)

#### **Individual Pension Plan**

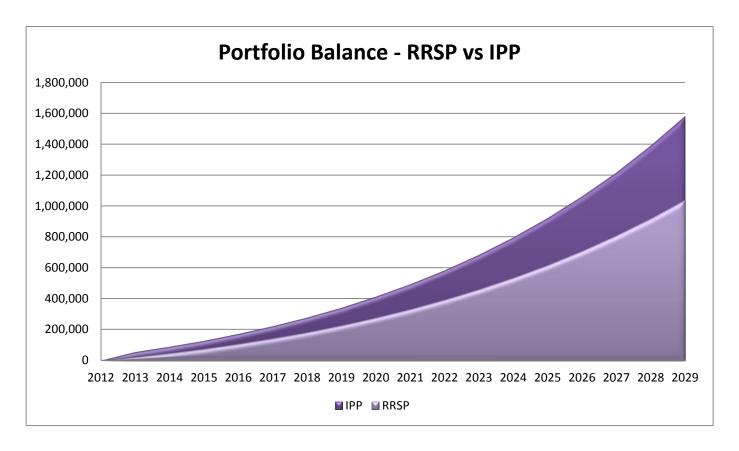


- 'Super-charged' RRSP
- Higher contributions than RRSP
- Corporate deduction
- ▶ 7.5% return; top-up permitted
- Significant difference even after fees
- Additional funding upon retirement
- Creditor-proof
- Can contribute until age 71
- Upon termination, can remain invested or used to purchase a life annuity



#### Portfolio Balance - RRSP vs IPP





- ▶ By age 65, save over 50% more in your IPP than RRSP
- Can remain invested or used to purchase a life annuity



# Risk vs. Return



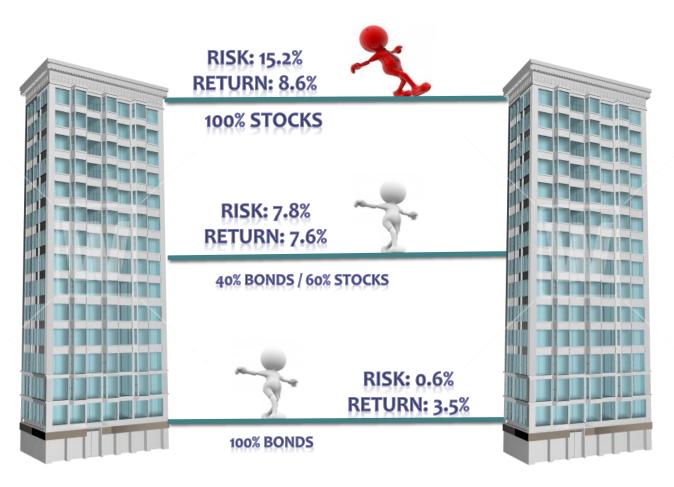
Speculative



**Evidence Based** 

## What is the right amount of risk?



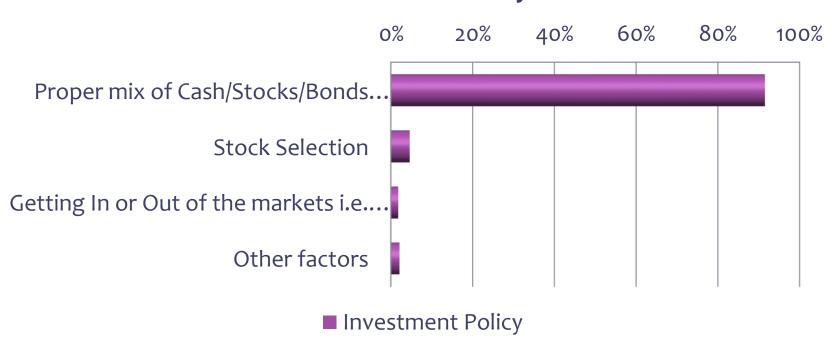


▶ A balanced portfolio provides income and growth

## What is the right amount of risk?



#### **Investment Policy**



 Over 90% of portfolio volatility is explained by asset class allocation

## **Estate Planning**



- ▶ A secondary will can save the probate fees on shares of the Professional Corporation
  - \$15,000 per \$1,000,000
- Consider Testamentary trusts to protect assets and potential tax savings
- Prepare powers of attorney

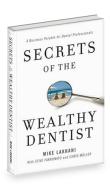






Age 50	Age 55
Principal	Principal
Mature Practice	Tax Efficient Sale
Manual Bookkeeping	Online Bookkeeping
Funding children's education	Tax Efficient Retirement
No Wills	Tax Efficient Estate

- Dr. Bekker's current needs addressed
- Working towards next stages in life











#### Age 60

Principal

Income from Employment

Tax Planning

**Retirement Planning** 





Age 60	Age 65
Principal	Retired
Income from Employment	Income from Savings
Tax Planning	Tax Planning
Retirement Planning	Estate Planning





ASSETS	
Home	\$1,100,000
Vacation Property	\$600,000
LIRA – Dr. St. Louis	\$800,000
Open Investments	\$2,000,000
Cash Value (insurance)	\$150,000
TFSA's	\$75,000
Vehicles	\$50,000
Commercial Building	\$650,000
TOTAL ASSETS	\$5,425,000





ASSETS		DEBTS	
Home	\$1,100,000	Mortgage Debt	\$0
Vacation Property	\$600,000	Commercial Debt	\$125,000
LIRA – Dr. St. Louis	\$800,000	TOTAL DEBTS	\$125,000
Open Investments	\$2,000,000		
Cash Value (insurance)	\$150,000		
TFSA's	\$75,000		
Vehicles	\$50,000		
Commercial Building	\$650,000		
TOTAL ASSETS	\$5,425,000	NET WORTH	\$5,300,000

## Preparing for a Successful Retirement



- Develop a personalized retirement plan
- Maximize the after-tax value of the practice
- Establish an Individual Pension Plan
- Determine the best timing to receive CPP & RRIF
- Establish an appropriate investment strategy

#### **Retirement Readiness**



- There are no 'blanket' answers
- Need to save a lot
- How much savings are enough?







	Monthly		<u>A</u>	Annually	
Home & Cottage					
Property tax	\$	1,500	\$	18,000	
Utilities & Insurance	\$	1,250	\$	15,000	
Alarm & maintenance	\$ \$	750	\$	9,000	
	\$	3,500	\$	42,000	
Household					
Groceries	\$	800	\$	9,600	
Clothing	\$	300	\$	3,600	
Housekeeping	\$ \$	300	\$	3,600	
	\$	1,400	\$	16,800	
Automobiles					
Car Purchase Fund	\$	750	\$	9,000	
Insurance	\$	250	\$	3,000	
Fuel & Maintenance	\$ \$	600	\$	7,200	
	\$	1,600	\$	19,200	
Life Insurance	\$	2,500	\$	30,000	
Lifestyle					
Vacations	\$	3,000	\$	36,000	
Recreation	\$	1,000	\$	12,000	
Dining Out	\$	750	\$	9,000	
Other	\$	1,250	\$ \$	15,000	
	\$	6,000	\$	72,000	
GRAND TOTAL	<u> </u>	15 000	(¢ 1	190 000	
GRAND IOIAL	<u> </u>	\$ 15,000		\$ 180,000	

**Retirement Spending** 





	Dr. St. Louis	Prof. St. Louis	
Canada Pension Plan	\$12,500	\$12,500	
IPP (LIRA) / Pension	\$40,000	\$60,000	
Investment Income	\$50,000	\$50,000	
Pension Income Splitting	\$10,000	\$(10,000)	
Pension for Mr. St. Louis	\$112,500	\$112,500	
Income Tax	\$(22,500)	\$(22,500)	
Income After Tax	\$90,000	\$90,000	
Combined Income After Tax	\$180,000		



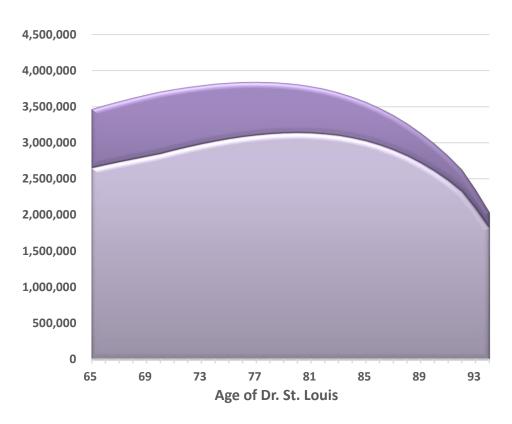


	Dr. St. Louis	Prof. St. Louis	
Canada Pension Plan	\$12,500	\$12,500	
IPP (LIRA) / Pension	\$40,000	\$60,000	
Investment Income	\$50,000	\$50,000	
Pension Income Splitting	\$10,000	\$(10,000)	
Pension for Mr. St. Louis	\$112,500	\$112,500	
Income Tax	\$(22,500)	\$(22,500)	
Income After Tax	\$90,000	\$90,000	
Combined Income After Tax	\$180,000		
Portfolio Mix ( 50e/50i )	@ 4%		
Savings Required (at age 65)	\$3.5 million		

## How much savings are enough?







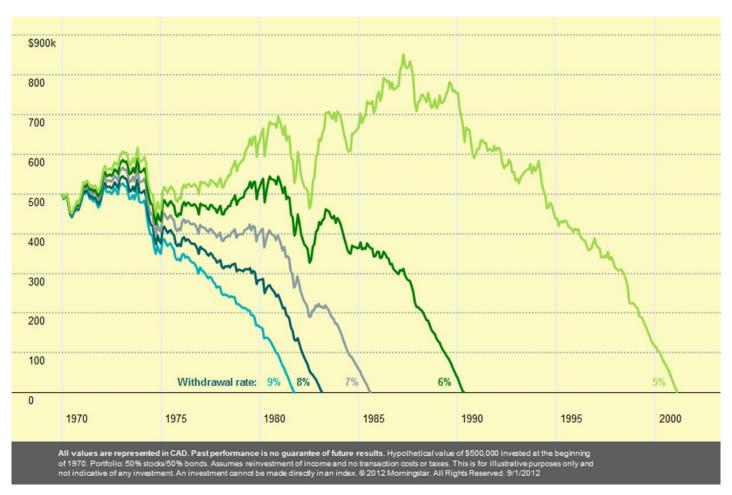
■ Non-Registered
■ Registered

#### **Assumptions:**

- Retirement Spending: \$180,000 / year after tax
- Conservative Growth = 6%
- ▶ Inflation = 3%
- ▶ Net Growth = 3%
- How we get there:
  - Practice Sale
  - ∘ IPP
  - Savings

#### **Sustainable Withdrawal Rate**

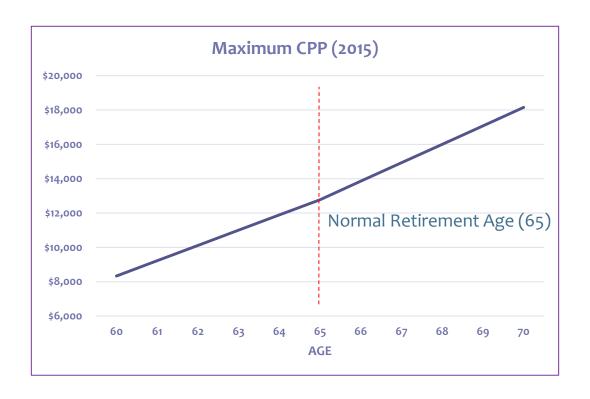




▶ 4% or less is considered sustainable







- Decision depends on life expectancy
- When will you most enjoy the money?

#### When to start RRIF?

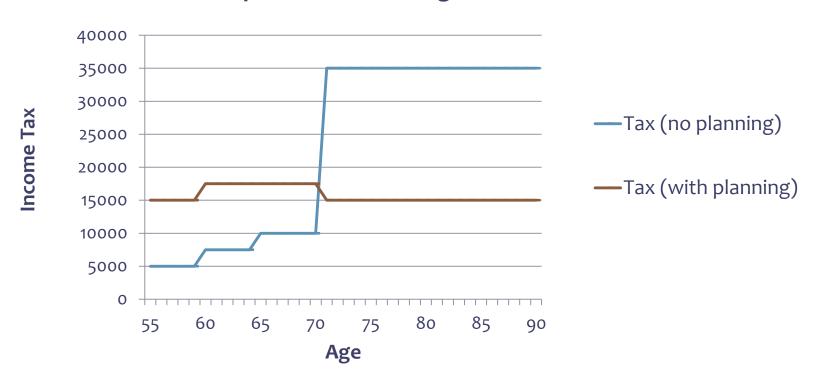


- Decision depends on need for income
- Don't automatically defer until age 71
- ▶ Effective tax planning can avoid spikes in income and save thousands of tax dollars

#### When to start RRIF?



#### **Impact of Tax Planning**



▶ Tax planning saves tax over one's lifetime

## **Estate Planning**



- Prepared wills and powers of attorney, including testamentary trusts to protect assets
- Joint last-to-die life insurance to offset tax
- Charitable giving to minimize estate tax







Age 60	Age 65
Principal	Retired
Income from Employment	Tax Efficient Income
Tax Planning	Tax Planning
Retirement Planning	Tax Efficient Estate

Dr. St. Louis' retirement & estate needs addressed



# **NEXT STEPS**



# **Action Plan**



- Book an Initial complimentary meeting
  - - Seek a second opinion to see if you are on track
- Financial Roadmap
  - Work with your Advisor on a Planning checklist
  - Comprehensive analysis including retirement plan

RETIREMENT PLAN	
Develop a personalized retirement plan	V
Maximize the after-tax value of your practice	V
Determine the best timing to receive CPP & RRIF	V
Establish an appropriate investment strategy	V
Establish an Individual Pension Plan	V

- Complete Tax Implementation
  - Preparation & filing of personal & corporate returns
  - 24/7 online bookkeeping system with TMFD

## Summary



- As Dentists, you live busy lives, managing your practice and your life:
  - ✓ Simplify your life "Align your practice with your life"
  - ✓ Work with a team of trusted advisors
  - ✓ Jointly co-ordinate and implement the plan your Financial Roadmap
  - ✓ Save time and money, and build your Net Worth
  - ✓ Focus on your family, your profitable practice and you personal development



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In accordance with this policy, We, Mike Lakhani, Chris Molloy, Steve Jones, Stive Farronato, declare that We have no proprietary, financial or other personal interest of any nature or kind in the product, service and/or company that will be discussed or considered during the proposed program except the following:

We are employed by Tax Matters for Dentists

We declare that we have **no proprietary**, **financial or other personal interest** of any nature or kind in any firm beneficially associated with any product and/or service that will be discussed or considered during the proposed program except the following:

· We are employed by Tax Matters for Dentists

We declare that we have no past or present financial interest, consulting position or other involvement of any nature or kind related to the program that could give rise to even a suspicion of a conflict of interest, except the following:

We are employed by Tax Matters for Dentists

Furthermore, We understand and agree that as a condition for participating as a speaker at an Ontario Dental Association sponsored program, We will exercise particular care that no detriment to the Ontario Dental Association will result from conflicts between my interests and those of the Ontario Dental Association.

Please note that in accordance with ADA CERP, we are required to publish any declared commercial affiliations.

Having read and understood the Ontario Dental Association's policy and having completed this statement to the best of my knowledge and belief, We agree to be bound by the terms hereof.